## SOLUTIONS for Lump Breaking & Grinding

GRANULATION
LUMP BREAKING
CRUSHING
MICRONIZATION
DEAGGLOMERATION



Bulk material & powder handling solutions

# CONTENT



Means that the equipment is available for testing at PALAMATIC PROCESS

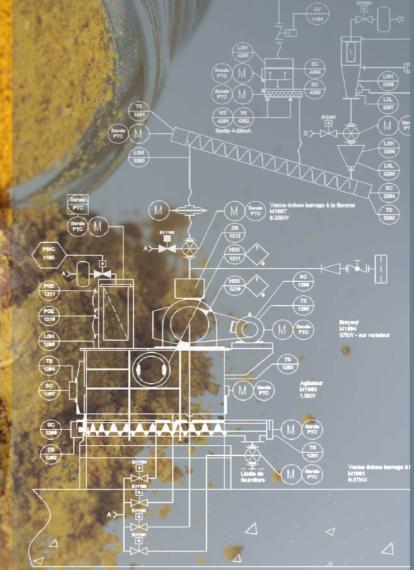


Means that the equipment can be installed in ATEX zone



Means that design and options can be customised

PALAMATIC PROCESS reserves the right to make changes in the design of the facilities listed in this commercial documentation



Presentation

#### -O LUMP BREAKERS

Lump breakers STANDARD RANGE Plans Technical characteristics Test plant - Laboratory for powders Examples of installations

#### - GRANULATORS

Granulators STANDARD RANGE Plans Technical characteristics CUSTOM MADE Granulators Examples of installations

#### - O GRINDING MILLS

Grinding mills STANDARD RANGE Technical characteristics Examples of conceptions Examples of installations

- D ATEX ATEX Guide





	4		
)8	8		
1(			

1	.2
	6
	8

2	2	)

26 28

### <mark>32</mark>

### Presentation

### Lump breaking - Granulation - Grinding



PALAMATIC PROCESS offers machines ensuring granulometric reduction. The choice of equipment is made according to the processed material, the flow rate and the desired particle size. Each technology benefits from the PALAMATIC PROCESS experience gained due to its test center and the numerous installations in operation.

#### **Comparative table of the different technologies**

	Output particle size	Maximum input particule size	Maximum flow rate
Lump breaker EC	50 mm 10 mm	300 mm	80 t./hr.
Lump breaker EC fitted with fixed grid	30 mm 5 mm	250 mm	40 t./hr.
Granulator GR	80 mm 1 mm	200 mm	15 t./hr.
Grinding mill UM	1 mm 10 μm	10 mm	4 t./hr.

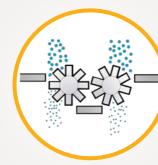
Our design office ensures the integration of machines into production lines or on different equipment.

## \_CONCEPTION & PRINCIPLES

Given the processed powders, PALAMATIC PROCESS has developed several principles of breaking up clumps. Waxy, fat or heat sensitive materials, choice of knives speeds or shape of the calibration mesh (round, square, clover shaped) are important factors to ensure the proper functioning of your system. The hardness of the material and particle sizes will impact the type and shape of the knives.

Our experience combined with the knowledge of your material, as well as our test center, are essential to select the right equipment.

#### LUMP BREAKER



dels: EC35, EC50 and EC70.

#### **GRANULATOR**



The PALAMATIC PROCESS granulator ensures the deagglomeration of materials. The removable calibration trough ensures strict control of the output particle size. Our granulator can be used in the food, veterinary or cosmetics industries. Our product range is composed of 4 models: GR20, GR35, GR50 and GR70. Calibration troughs are interchangeable to adapt to different processes.

#### SRINDING MILL



PALAMATIC PROCESS grinding mill UM is designed for the micronization of powders. The principle of operation is the particle breakup by the shock generated between the static pins and rotating ones. Extremely high rotational speeds enable ensuring output sizes smaller than 50 microns. The four models in the standard range GR20, GR35, GR50 and GR70 offer high flow rates.



The lump breaker ensures the crumbling of material that tends to cake and is especially suitable for compact materials with large clods. The fibrous, fatty materials or products heavily loaded with liquid can be treated with our lump breaker. The PALAMATIC PROCESS range of lump EC breakers consists of 3 standard mo-

Each model has two shafts fitted with knives and a calibration grid.



## Lump Breakers

# Lump breaker range 3 standard models: EC35 EC50 EC70

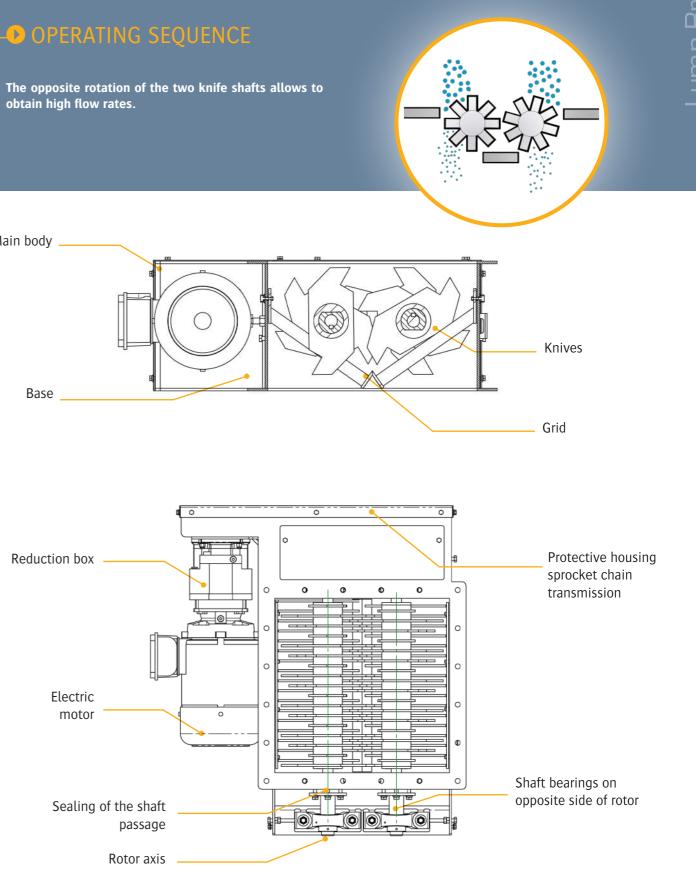


Models	<i>Rotor speed</i> in rev./min.*	Theoretical throughput in t./hr**	Flange dimension for connection in mm	Engine power in kW	Fastening flange in mm
EC35	200	9 to 12	375 x 375	3	445 x 445
EC50	180	14 to 1.,5	525 x 525	5,5	600 x 600
EC70	180	17.5 to 28.25	700 x 700	8	800 x 800

\* The speed is adjustable according to the characteristics of products and ATEX properties. \*\* On density 1 product

The lump breaker is the perfect solution for crushing materials that tend to form lumps. The device allows to break clods that are formed during the production process. The rapid rotation of knives through a fixed grid provokes lump crumbling. The presence of two rotors provides high flow rates.

# Main body Base



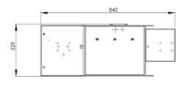


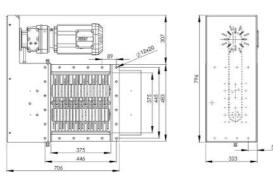
### Lump Breakers

EC35 - EC50 - EC70

### ● LUMP BREAKER EC35

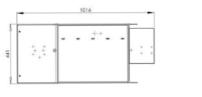
Model	EC35
Rotor speed in rev./min.	200
Theoretical throughput in t./hr.	25 to 35
Flange dimension for connection in mm	375 x 375
Engine power in kW	3
Fastening flange in mm	445 x 445

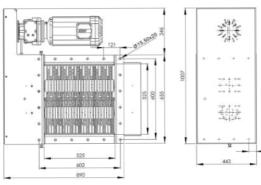




### ● LUMP BREAKER EC50

Model	EC50
Rotor speed in rev./min.	180
Theoretical throughput in t./hr.	40 to 50
Flange dimension for connection in mm	525 x 525
Engine power in kW	5,5
Fastening flange in mm	600 x 600





### ● LUMP BREAKER EC70

<u>Plans</u>

Model	EC70
Rotor speed in rev./min.	180
Theoretical throughput in t./hr.	50 to 80
Flange dimension for connection in mm	700 x 700
Engine power in kW	5,5
Fastening flange in mm	800 x 800

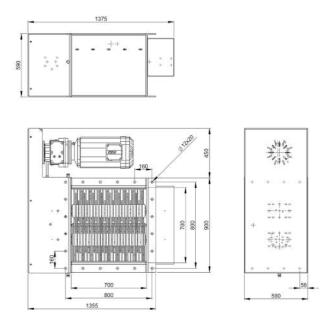
#### POSSIBLE FEATURES - CUSTOMIZED SOLUTIONS

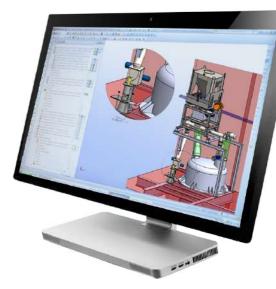
- ATEX standards 20/21/22
- Shape of the blades depending on the material
- Modular dimensions of the material passage
- Constant or variable speed motorization
- Rotation monitor
- Chain or gear drive
- Stainless steel manufacturing

Our design office provides you with equipment that perfectly meets your dimensional constraints and use.









## Lump Breakers

Mild steel, 304L stainless steel and 316L stainless steel manufacturing Flow rate from 1 to 50  $m^3/hr$ .

#### **TECHNICAL CHARACTERISTICS**

The objective of the lump breaker is to ensure feeding of the process with deagglomerated materials. Lumps must go through a deflector. The lump breaker includes two pin shafts. This model is recommended in case of friable lumps, without moisture absorption.

The lump breaker consists of a square section body with an upper and lower flange, 2 horizontal parallel shafts, a mesh for big sizes, 4 shaft bearings with adjustable shaft seal and an appropriate drive unit with transmission.

# St Plant Example 1 \_Test Plant\_\_\_\_

#### MATERIALS HANDLED

Boric acid, Critic acid, Clay, Glucose, Ammonium nitrate, Nitrate

### Advantages



Fixed grids





Chain drive



Shaft passage sealing



### INDUSTRIAL SCALE TESTS & FLEXIBILITY

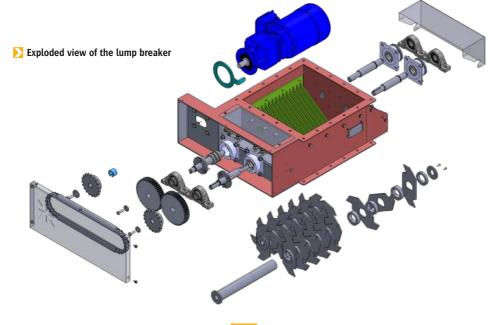
The lump breaker, available for testing, can be used as a whole unit or integrated into a big bag emptying station, a container or a bag dump station.

#### CONCEPTION

The lump breaker can operate in continuous feed or positioned under a hopper.

#### . ATEX standards 20/21/22

- . 3 available standard sizes (25 to 80 m<sup>3</sup>/hr.) or custom manufacturing
- . Built with 2 rotors with blades for lump breaking and a mesh in order to reduce the passage space
- . Constant or variable speed motorization, chain or gear drive
- . Manufacturing: carbon steel, stainless steel 304L and 316L



#### EXAMPLES OF TESTS

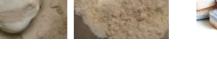
Carrots





Brown sugar





www.palamaticprocess.com/powder-machine/lump-breaking/lump-breaker 🛄 Download videos & layouts from our website







Washing powder





See our lump breaker testings in video on our YouTube channel: www.youtube.com/user/Palamaticprocess



## Examples of Lump Breaker Installations

#### LOADING RESINS IN ATEX 20 PRESSURIZED REACTORS

Customer: Petrochemical plant for the manufacture of varnishes and gelcoat

Products: Resins

#### Installation details:

1- Stop loading through the manholes to ensure complete safety for the operators

2- Set up a booth on the ground for the discharge of raw materials (flakes & powder) ensuring efficiency, ergonomics and safety

The objective of the lump breaker is to ensure the feeding of the pneumatic conveying system with fluid material free of lumps. The material is conveyed pneumatically into the reactors and its dissolution is improved.



#### EXTRACTION UNDER SILO

**Customer:** Chemist

Products: Amino acid

Installation details: The storage of raw materials in large capacity silo can cause the caking of products at the bottom of these silos. In this application, PALAMATIC PROCESS has implemented a highly sized lump breaker EC70 directly under the silo. The high extraction rate ensures the loading of bulk tanks in the time

required by the customer. A loading spout for trucks completes the installation device.

#### DISSOLVING TANK FEEDING

**Customer:** Nuclear energy

**Product:** Boric acid

Installation details: PALAMATIC PROCESS lump breakers EC50 are implanted at 2 stages of the feeding process:

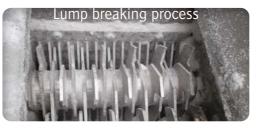
1- The unpacking of bags of acid boric is done manually by the operators upstream of the process. Boric acid is received in the intermediate storage containers.

The lump breaker integrated in the sack dumping station provides a product in powder form.

2- The second step of crumbling is located above the dissolving tank. Containers prepared in phase 1 feed this lump breaker.

The feeding of the dissolution vessel being a crucial point to the security of the site, the setting up of the lump breaker was essential for dealing with the hydrophobic characteristics of the product.







#### REMELTING LINE OF RECYCLED SUGAR

**Customer:** Sugar industry

Product: Crystal sugar

Installation details: To reintroduce non-satisfying products, PALA-MATIC PROCESS has implemented a complete unit for big bag dumping to feed the sugar tanks.

The long-term storage in big bags (storage + stacking) causes caking amidst the product where lumps are forming.

The big bag dump station, equipped with massage devices, ensures the extraction of the product. This equipment combined with the lump breaker EC50 ensures a «free of lumps» feeding of the process. A magnetic detector completes the installation to meet food requirements.









### Range of models

#### DESCRIP

The purpose of the granulator is to break up agglomerated bulk materials for improved flow characteristics. The rotating paddle assembly break up lumps by forcing them through a sizing screen.

They are also used as as a precursor to fine milling equipment for the "pre-breaking" of larger products for better efficiency on milling equipment downstream.

PALAMATIC PROCESS granulators can be installed on several types of unloading or storage equipment, such as: bulk bag unloaders, bag dump stations, hoppers, silos, etc.

Granulators can be installed on new or existing equipment. Our design office will work with your team to ensure the correct integration on your manufacturing line.



Models	GR20	GR35	GR50	GR70
Flange dimensions*	8″ X 8″	8″ X 17.75″	11.75" X 25.5"	15.75" X 35.5"
Theoretical flow rate (FT <sup>3</sup> /HR)	1.18	1.75	5.89	8.83

Due to its robust design and proven history across various applications, the granulator offers reliable deagglomeration performance.

Designed to offer high mechanical resistance, the Palamatic Process granulator can offer both safe and efficient operation. Due to its design, the industrial pre-breaker is easy to maintain and clean which eliminates the risk of cross contamination.

PALAMATIC PROCESS granulators ae available in painted carbon steel and 304L or 316L stainless steel. The machine can be adapted to meet the requirement of each industrial process.

#### PRINCIPLE OF OPERATION

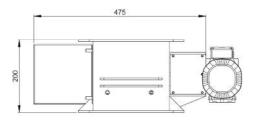


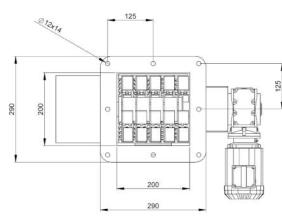


4 standard models: GR2O - GR35 - GR5O - GR7O

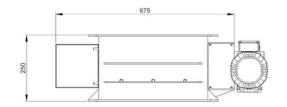
### Plans

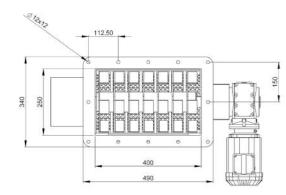
**O** GRANULATOR GR20





### **O** GRANULATOR GR35



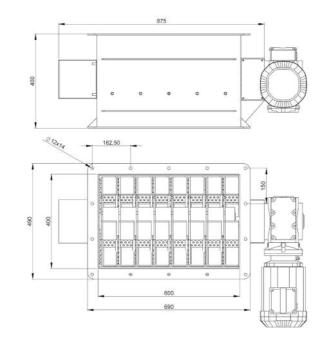




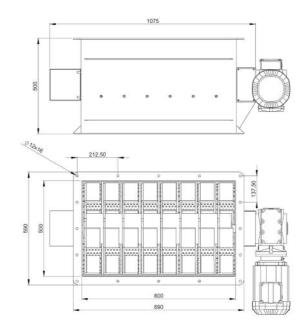
### GR2O

Models	GR20
Flange dimensions	8″ X 8″
Theoretical flow rate FT <sup>3</sup> /HR	1.18
Motor power HP	3
RPM	30

### **O** GRANULATOR GR50



#### • GRANULATOR GR70





GR35

Models	GR35
Flange dimensions	8″ X 17.75″
Theoretical flow rate FT <sup>3</sup> /HR	1.75
Motor power HP	4.5
RPM	30

14

15





#### **GR50**

Models	GR50
Flange dimensions	11.75" X 25.5"
Theoretical flow rate FT <sup>3</sup> /HR	5.89
Motor power HP	7.25
RPM	20



#### GR70

Models	GR70
Flange dimensions	15.75" X 35.5"
Theoretical flow rate FT <sup>3</sup> /HR	8.83
Motor power HP	10
RPM	15

### Advantages



Removable and interchangeable trough: depending on the material to be treated, the operator selects a proper calibration grid.



Removable grid: the grid is easily removable (disassembly time <1 min.). A security strike provides operator's protection.



Ease of maintenance and **cleaning:** the hygienic design as well as wide access flanges make the equipment easy to clean with clean in place options.

Adjustable blades

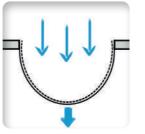
Bearing

protection cover

Gear motor



>> Optional mirror polished finish: depending on the materials to be treated and cleaning constraints, specific finishes are available: mirror polished, PTFE or Teflon.



> High flow rates: the range of PALAMATIC PROCESS granulators GR ensures a wide choice of flow rates up to 20 t. / hr. (standard version)



Security strike: all remo-

vable parts of the granulator

secured by the setting up of

inviolable 3-state strikes (open /

(inspection doors, grid) are

closed / locked).



Detached bearing: the and temperature sensors.

### TECHNICAL CHARACTERISTICS

- Calibration grid easily removed and cleaned (drawer system)
- Passing diameter is adjustable to each material
- Full aperture of the inlet and outlet flange
- Separated bearings with grounding straps and connection sealing
- Chamfered knives or scrapers blades

Mounting flange

Main body

Grid

• Rotation speed adjustable with frequency drive

#### **O** TEST PLANT



Our equipment is available for testing. We can perform tests on granulator, lump breaker and grinding mill.

Such flexibility allows us to define with you the most suitable PALAMATIC PROCESS equipment for your material.



### EXAMPLES OF TESTS

Boric acid



Zucchini

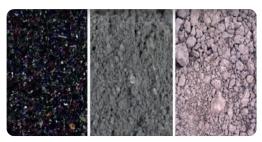








design focuses on use in difficult areas. Particular attention is given to the shaft passage: detached bearing on plate and plated sealing strips. Option: rotation



Multi-products: PALAMATIC PROCESS' experience ensures operation over a wide range of materials. For very specific materials, tests can be carried out in our testing station.





Discover our lump breaker tests on our YouTube channel: www.youtube.com/user/Palamaticprocess



Painted steel, 304L stainless steel, **316L stainless steel manufacturing** 

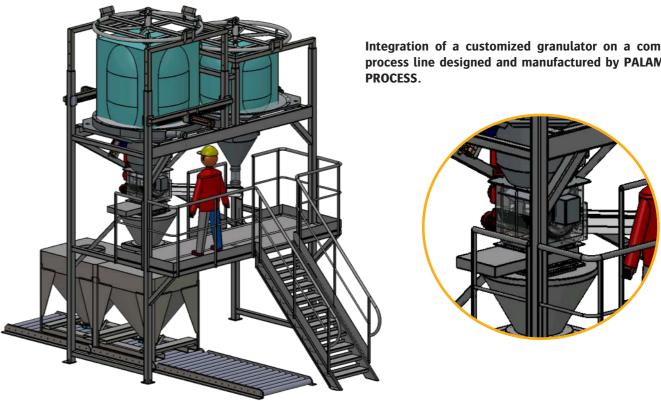
## Custom Made

#### - FEATURES

- Very high flow rates Suitable for fragile materials
- Security of use
- Removability of the grid
- ATEX standards

























Integration of a customized granulator on a complete process line designed and manufactured by PALAMATIC

Our design office suits your specific machine constraints. Tests

## Examples of Granulator Installations

#### SUGAR DISSOLUTION LINE FOR MANUFACTURE OF YOGURT

Customer: Yogurt manufacturer

Products: White sugar, brown sugar, organic sugar

Installation details: The big bag dump station is set on load cells. The product is sucked for feeding a dispersion vessel. The product passes through a granulator GR20 to prevent clogging in the conveying piping and also to increase the rate of dissolution.

Thanks to its design, the entire process line meets the ATEX and hygienic constraints imposed by the field of food industry.



#### CONTAINER FILLING PROCESS LINE

**Customer:** Manufacturer of components for metallic alloys

Product: Calcium

Installation details: The line is designed for the conditioning of raw materials to containers.

Raw materials are unpacked from big bags. Due to the specification of the process, the powder must be completely free of clods. The granulator GR50 ensures the crumbling of the product while respecting all the ATEX standards.

Indeed, the product is very sensitive to friction phenomenon; the design office PALAMATIC PROCESS suggested equipment meeting the requirements by including rotation speeds, temperature sensors, operating games and materials compatible with this friction constraints.

#### MANUFACTURING LINE FOR DETERGENT PRODUCTS

Customer: Detergent product manufacturers

Product: Detergent

Installation details: All the raw materials are transferred into a conical mixer to produce the finished product. A bagging machine and a pelletizer ensure the final manufacturing of the product at the output of the mixer.

The granulator GR35 ensures the feeding mixer with a product free of lumps. The choice of the conical mixer with slow rotation as well as the mechanical design of the granulator GR35 ensures no degradation of the product and no creation of fine; the grain of the detergent is respected.

The line is designed to be cleaned in place.



#### PACKAGING LINE OF FROZEN PAELLA

Customer: Group specialized in frozen food industry

Products: Paella

Installation details: The operators working in this manufacturing line ensure the feeding of the associative packing machine with frozen raw materials. The belt conveyor integrates several manual deconditioning positions. The granulator GR50 positioned at the end of the conveyor ensures the deagglomeration of the products as well as the overall line throughput.

The accuracy obtained at the output of the associative packing machine is assured by the sizing quality of the material.









## Grinding Mills

Pin mills range

#### OPERATING SEQUENCE

The material supply is centralized. A magnetic separator is integrated upstream of the grinding chamber. The grinding is done by impact between the rows of pins concentrically mounted on the rotary disc. The particle size of the powder output is determined by three main factors: 1- Rotation speed
 2- Number and shape of the pins

- 3- Passing air flow rate



#### **UM160**

UM315

UM500

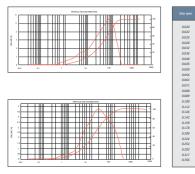
UM630

Models	UM160	UM315	UM500	UM630
Power in Kw	5.5	18.5	37	75
Theoretical flow in m <sup>3</sup> /hr.	250	1,000	2,000	3,600
Scale factor	0.25	1	2	3.6

\*These flow rates are given on a production of icing sugar with an output particle size <130 microns for 98%.

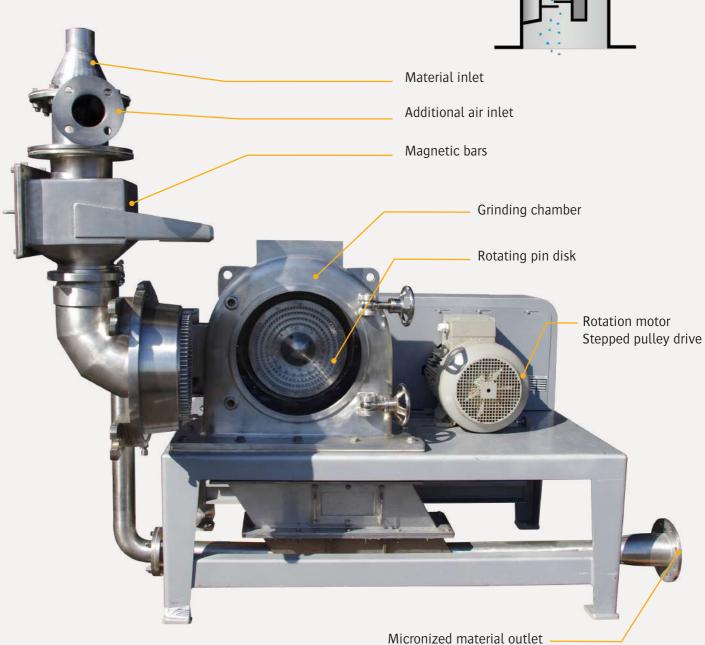
POLY-MILL grinding mill offers the perfect solution for the grinding of a wide variety of bulk and powdered products. Each grinding process involves a specific solution according to the desired powder particle size. POLY-MILL pin mills are used for fine and ultra-fine grinding purposes (D50 = 5 microns) of crumbly or hard to grind dry materials.

#### Example of granulometric curve



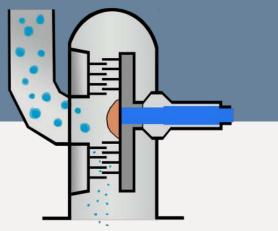












## Grinding Mills

Designed with high mechanical strength, it does not only offer efficiency and safety of use, but also a grinding of a very high quality over long production periods.

#### FEATURES

- . Efficiency . Safety of use
- Ease of maintenance and cleaning Proven multi-product experience
- No cross-contamination risk



### **DIMENSIONS**

Models	Α	В	С	D	ØD1	ØD2	E	F	G	KW	Max. Air Volume m <sup>3</sup> /hr.
UM160	625	645	714	1,340	76	165	660	1,210	1,115	5.5	400
UM315	910	1,035	614	1,524	168	280	910	1,470	1,105	18.5	1,500
UM500	1,185	1,035	614	1,800	219	336	910	1,470	1,280	37	3,200
UM630	1,450	1,335	614	2,065	219	336	1,215	2,620	1,462	75	5,500

#### Advantages



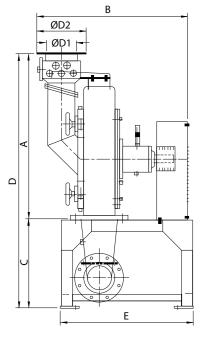


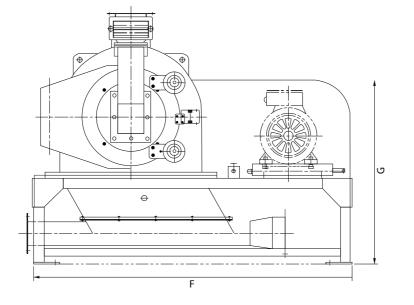


Easy access to the grinding chamber thanks to a large door and possibility of tool changing: implanting of blades and calibrating cages



Reinforced shaft passage conception ensuring high rotation velocity and total sealing







#### APPLICATIONS

- . Food processing
- . Spices
- Animal nutrition
- . Chemicals
- . Wood and plywood
- . Mineral powders
- . Plastics





#### Engine configuration according to the space available:



> The engine mounting is carried out according to your implantation constraints.

In both configurations, the motor is located on an adjustable device ensuring the tension of the transmission belts.





**Ultra fine grain size** thanks to a very high rotation velocity: up to 6,000 rev./min.



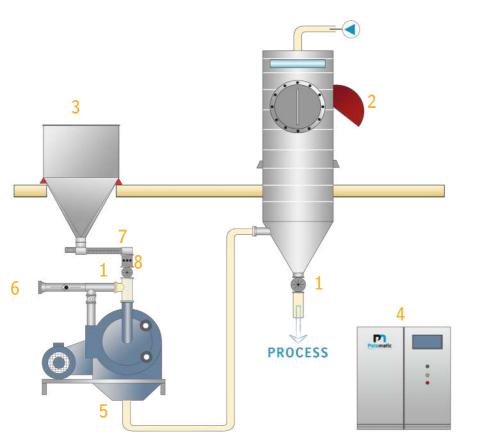
📐 Adjustable pin rows quantity

## **Conception Examples**

### PROCESS IN THE FOOD INDUSTRY

Many powders to be grinded have significant explosive hazards. These materials, generally organic powders, require the installation of safety against explosions. This type of installation ensures dosing, grinding, conveying and extraction of the powder with all ATEX safety requirements.

Powders additions as additives or specific options can be studied by our research department.





1 The rotary valve ensures the isolation of the volumes



2 The explosion vent allows the evacuation of the explosion pressure

6 VENTEX valve: flame check valve



3 Feeding hopper for the storage of raw material



7 The screw feeder enables precise feeding of the mill

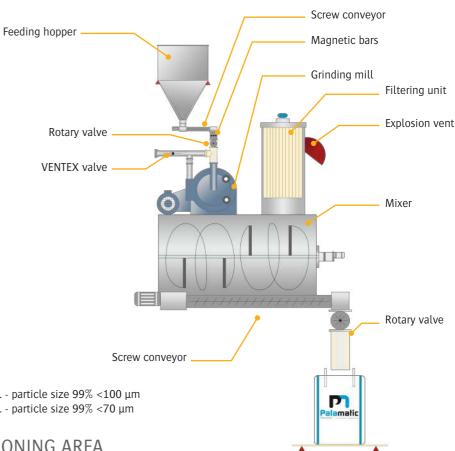


 ${\color{black}8}$  Magnetic bars for the guarantee of a material free of foreign particles



### PROCESS OF ICING SUGAR GRINDING

The icing sugar manufacturing process represents an important activity of PALAMATIC PROCESS grinding applications. Complete sets of grinding ensure the proper particle size, the correct dosing of anti-caking agents, the quality of final product and the drop of temperature of the material. Its hygienic design is ideal for food applications.



Characteristics - Flow rate 3,5t./hr. - particle size 99% <100 μm - Flow rate 2,5t./hr. - particle size 99% <70 μm

#### CONDITIONING AREA





5 The venturi ensures the conveying of the micronized powder









## Examples of Granulator Installations

#### COMPLETE LINE OF MICRONIZATION AND **BAG CONDITIONING**

Customer: Organic raw material manufacturer for the cosmetics industry

#### **Products:** Seaweeds

Installation details: PALAMATIC PROCESS has designed and manufactured a complete equipment line of micronization, debacterization and conditioning in bags.

Pre-crushed seaweeds are introduced in a controlled manner into the pin mill for micronization < to 40 microns.

After their granulation, seaweeds are transferred to the mixer for incorporation of complementary products. The mixer homogenizes and sanitizes the mixing in a controlled atmosphere. The final product is packaged in bags and weighed for sale.

The quality of the final product, ensured by the production line perfectly matches the customer's expectations.

PALAMATIC PROCESS turnkey solution was a success for this customized installation.



#### COMPLETE GRINDING INSTALLATION IN ATEX ZONE

Customer: Moroccan group specialized in biscuits, chocolate and сосоа

Products: Crystal sugar

Installation details: Transform the crystal sugar in icing sugar to get a very fine grain for efficient and optimal use in the chocolate paste. The purpose is to avoid the creation of lumps without using additives.

PALAMATIC PROCESS industrial equipment: stainless steel manufactured sack dump unit with integrated sieve, Hygienic Sacktip®, stainless steel manufactured screw conveyor to feed the ATEX grinding mill with a rate of 1,5 t./hr., agitated storage tank with extraction screw, dedusting unit, rotary valve, bagging device, weighing tray and complete control cabinet.

#### CONDITIONING SYSTEM TO A GRINDING STATION FOR PEANUTS

Customer: This factory, client of PALAMATIC PROCESS, designs and sells chocolate products

#### **Products:** Peanuts

Installation details: Supply of a grinding station with peanuts in the customer's chocolate workshop. The supply of the mill must be carried out continuously by batch, with regulation of feed rate (+/- 1%accuracy).

The process line is fed thanks to a big bag unloading unit comprising: a hoist structure, a reception hopper, a weighed hopper, a feeder to allow the regulation of the flow to 70 kg/hr., a rotary valve, a pneumatic conveying system and an airlock (fitted between a feeder and a conveying system).



#### DOSING AND GRINDING INSTALLATION FOR STARCH AND SUGAR

Customer: Sugar cooperative group

Products: Starch and sugar

nance.

Installation details: The starch and sugar mixture flows through a vibrating screen installed online to eliminate agglomerates and foreign bodies. To avoid flame rise in the process (upstream and downstream) and to allow dosing of sugar, three gravity rotary valves were installed. Sugar grinding is performed via our UM500 grinding mill which reduces the particle size of 700 microns to 60 microns. The mill is composed of a motor of 37 Kw with a milling capacity of 2,200 kg per hour and a large door for easy inspection and mainte-

At the output of the grinding mill, a reception tank for sugar fitted with a bridge breaker at the bottom prevents sugar caking and favors the descent of the powders and the feeding of the rotary valve. The bridge breaker speed is adjustable via a frequency converter.





### **\_EXAMPLES OF OUR PRIOR INSTALLATIONS**



Srinder for dried seaweeds



Fix part of the grinding mill



Lump breaker for road salt



Granulator integrated in a dump station



Icing sugar grinding with mixing tank



Crystal sugar grinding chamber



Lump breaker with knives integrated into a big bag dumping station for wax tablets processing



Magnetic bars in food grinding process

30



Brown sugar crusher



Sranulator feeding the vacuum pneumatic conveying system



Sranulator GR70 for reprocessing waste



Sranulator for frozen food



Granulator for pigments



Conical lump breaker for veterinary products



Lump breaker integrated on a bag dump station of resin flakes



Calibration trough for a high-qua-lity final product



Lump breaker for waxy products



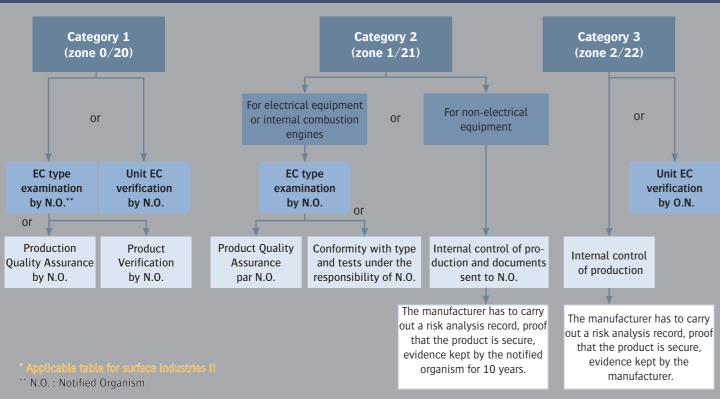
Lump breaker EC35 for sugar application

### Guide for design of compliant equipment

#### • EQUIPMENT FOR SURFACE INDUSTRIES (GROUP II)

Zone	0	20	1	21	2	22
Type of atmosphere	G gas	D dust	G gas	D dust	G gas	D dust
Explosive atmosphere	Permanent presence		Intermittent presence		Episodic	presence
Category of devices that may be used in accordance with 94/9/CE	1		2		3	3

#### CONFORMITY ASSESSMENT PROCEDURE



### **O** GAS GROUPS

Group	Reference gas	MESG (mm)	MIC (mj)
1	Methane	1,14	0,28
IIA	Propane	0,92	0,25
IIB	Ethylene	0,65	0,07
IIC	Hydrogen/acetylene	0,37	1,011/0,017

MESG: Maximum Experimental Safe Gap MIC: Minimum Ignition Current

For flame arresters, additional subdivisions IIB1, IIB2 et IIB3

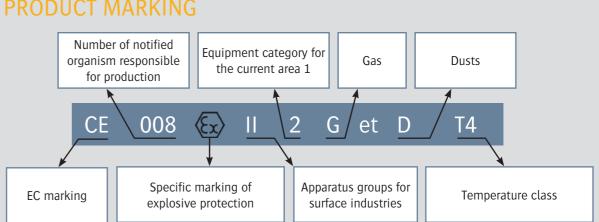
IIB1: MESG > 0,85

- IIB2: MESG > 0,75
- IIB3: MESG > 0.65

### **D**UST GROUPS

Group	Type of dust	Size	Resistivity
IIIA	Suspended combustible particles	> 500 µm	-
IIIB	Non-conductive dusts	< 500 μm	>10 <sup>3</sup> Ω.m
IIIC	Conductive dusts	< 500 μm	$\leq 10^3 \Omega$ .m

#### PRODUCT MARKING



#### DEGREE OF PROTECTION IP«XX»

Protection against solid bodies						
0		No protection				
1	Ø 50 mm	Protected against solid bodies ≥50 mm (e.g. accidental contact of the hand)				
2	Ø 12 mm	Protected against solid bodies ≥12 mm (e.g. fingers of the hand)				
3	() <sup>Ø 2,5</sup> mm	Protected against solid bodies ≥2,5mm (e.g. screw tools)				
4	Ø 1mm	Protected against solid bodies ≥1 mm (e.g. fine tools, small cord)				
5	۲	Protected against dust (no harmful sediment)				
6	۲	Totally protected against dust				

#### MAXIMUM SURFACE TEMPERATURES

Gas	T1 (450)	T2 (300)	T3 (200)	T4 (135)	T5 (100)	T6 (85)
Dust	450	300	200	135	100	85



	Dr.	otection against liquid bodies
0		No protection
1	()	Protected against vertically falling water drops
2	i ci	Protected against water falls inclined at 15 $^{\circ}$
3	Č)	Protected against rain water up to 60 $^\circ$ from the vertical
4	Ø	Protected against water sprayed from all directions
5		Protected against water jets with lance from all directions
6	-0-##	Protected against water splashes com- parable to heavy seas
7		Protected against the effects of immersion
8	m	Protected against the effects of prolonged immersion under specified conditions

### Our expertise:

 - FILLING SOLUTIONS FOR BIG BAG AND OCTABIN To fill
- EMPTYING SOLUTIONS FOR BIG BAG AND OCTABIN To empty, compact and massage
 - <b>SACK, DRUM AND CARDBOARD FILLING SOLUTIONS</b> To fill, package, handle
- <b>SACK AND DRUM EMPTYING SOLUTIONS</b> To empty, compact, handle, discharge
 - SOLUTIONS FOR PNEUMATIC CONVEYING Vacuum, pressure
<ul> <li>SOLUTIONS FOR MECHANICAL CONVEYING</li> <li>To transfer with screw, belt conveyor, bucket elevator, aeromechanical or vibratory conveyor, truck loading spout</li> </ul>
 <ul> <li>CRUMBLING AND GRINDING EQUIPMENT</li> <li>To granulate, crumble, grind, pound, micronise, disagglomerate</li> </ul>
- <b>SIFTING EQUIPMENT</b> To sift, segregate, sieve, protect
- <b>CONTAINERS AND STORAGE SOLUTIONS</b> To fill, charge, empty, contain
- <b>DOSING EQUIPMENT</b> To control, regulate, empty, extract
 - <b>MIXING EQUIPMENT</b> To homogenise, incorporate, fluidify, stir, mix
- <b>FLOW AND CONNECTION</b> To vibrate, fluidise, unclog, drain, facilitate extraction, control the descent,

prevent stacks and vaults, connect

INDUSTRIAL DUST COLLECTING EQUIPMENT To filter, clean, confine, secure





contact@palamatic.fr Sales Department: +33 (0)2 22 93 63 08 ZA La Croix Rouge • 35530 Brécé • France Tel: +33 (0)2 99 86 06 22 • Fax: +33 (0)2 99 86 08 10 SAS au capital de 331 822 euros • R.C.S. Rennes B 384 894 093 • APE 4669B • N° T.V.A. : FR 14 384 894 093

